

## 1851 to 1861 Overview Toppan, Carpenter Era

Overview  
for Section on  
Printing  
ENGRAVING

Year	PMG	Third Assistant PMG	Events of Note	# New Denominations	# New and Replacement Plates (not reentries)	Stamps (millions) Produced per Year thru August 1861
1851	Nathan Kelsey Hall	John Marron	Act of 3/3/51	4	9	2
1852	Samuel Dickinson Hubbard	John Marron	Act of 8/31/52			54
1853	James Campbell	John Marron				56
1854	James Campbell	John Marron				48
1855	James Campbell	John Marron	3/3/55 Amendment to Act of 3/3/51, mandatory prepayment of letters.	2	3	62
1856	James Campbell	John Marron	Mandatory prepayment of postage with stamps.		5	105
1857	Aaron Vail Brown	John Marron	Introduction of perforation on stamps.		20	118
1858	Aaron Vail Brown	John Marron			1	134
1859	Horatio King	A.N. Zevely			9	192
	Joseph Holt	A.N. Zevely				
1860	Joseph Holt	A.N. Zevely	Lincoln elected, secession begins.	3	4	217
1861	Horatio King	A.N. Zevely	Civil War		2	266

Info from  
"other"  
sources